111/2/25/12

## XA (II) - Oper Sys (2)

## 2017-20

Time: 4 hours

Full Marks: 80

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

> The questions are of equal value. Answer any five questions.

- Explain the evolution of operation system. What is a system program? Explain any three system programs.
- What are the advantages of single process system, and multiprocess system? Explain its advantages and disadvantages with suitable architectural diagrams. Explain any four system calls with examples.
- What is a process? Draw five state process models and explain each state transition.
- Explain paging with its hardware diagram. What is demand paging? What is the need for page replacement? Explain through suitable diagram.

(Turn over)

What is a Deadlock? What are the necessary conditions for a deadlock occurance? How can you prevent a system from a deadlock? Explain.

- What is the use of process control block? Discuss the contents of PCB. Discuss how the PCB's are chained together to form a list of ready processes.
- Differentiate between process and thread.
- What do you mean by CPU scheduling? Discuss CPU I/O burst cycle.
- Consider the following page reference string 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 3, 4, 1, 6, 7, 8, 9, 5, 4, 5, 4, 2 How many page faults occur for the following algorithms, with four page frames?
  - (a) FIFO
  - Optimal
  - \_(c) LRU
- 10. Explain the short-term, medium-term and long-term scheduling. Describe the differences among them.

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